# Al in Healthcare

9 BlueHealthU Online Essentials Mieke De Ketelaere 25/03/2021 – 15u00



## Over BlueHealth Innovation Center



### **STRATEGIE**









**STUDENTEN** 

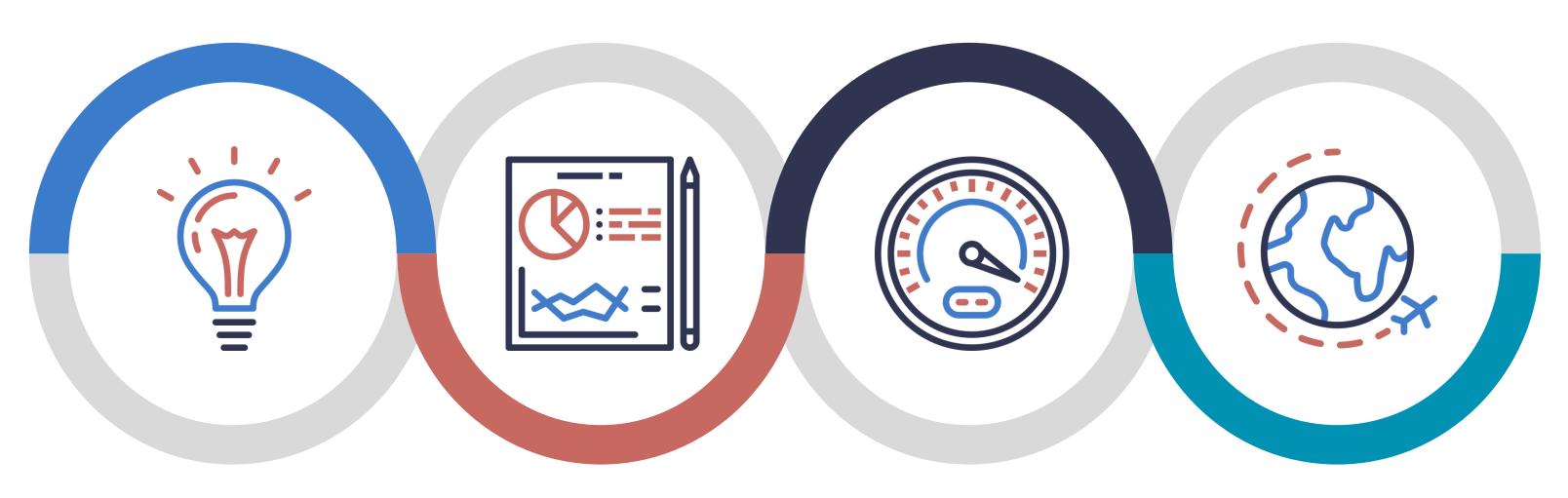
**START-UPS** 

ZORGACTOREN









**IDEATION** from nothing to idea

**INCUBATION** from idea to business plan

**ACCELERATION** from business plan to market

**SCALING**from market to internationalization

#### **OVERHEID**

#### **ZORG- & ACADEMISCHE INSTELLINGEN**

#### **INDUSTRIE**













































### **LOCATIES**







GENK – C-MINE CRIB

ANTWERPEN – STARTUPVILLAGE

GENT – DE KROOK

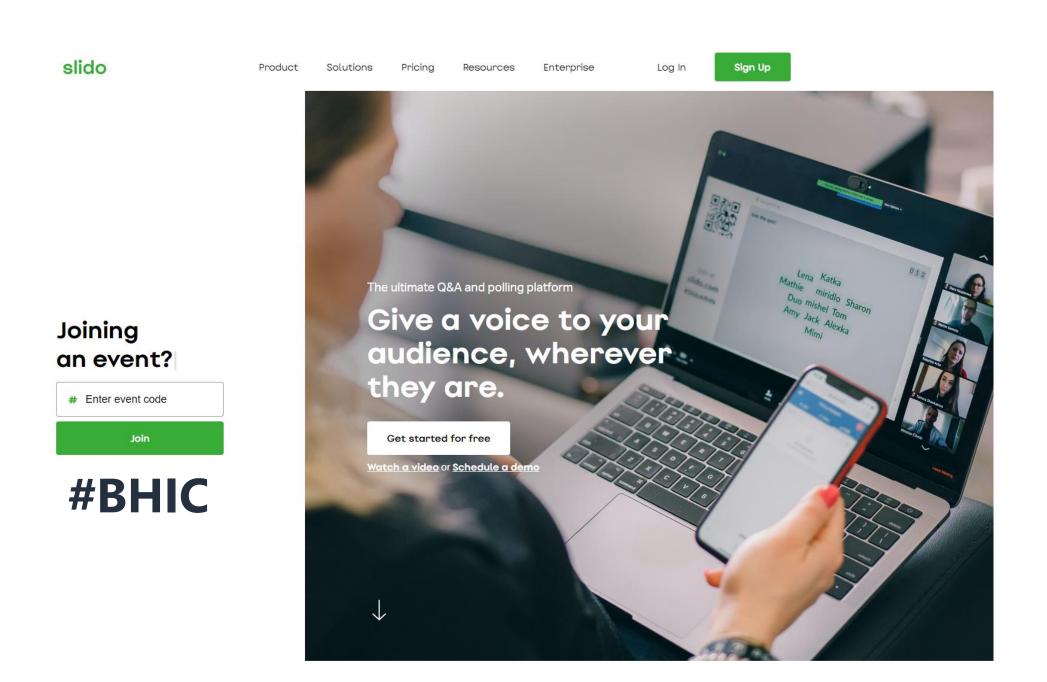


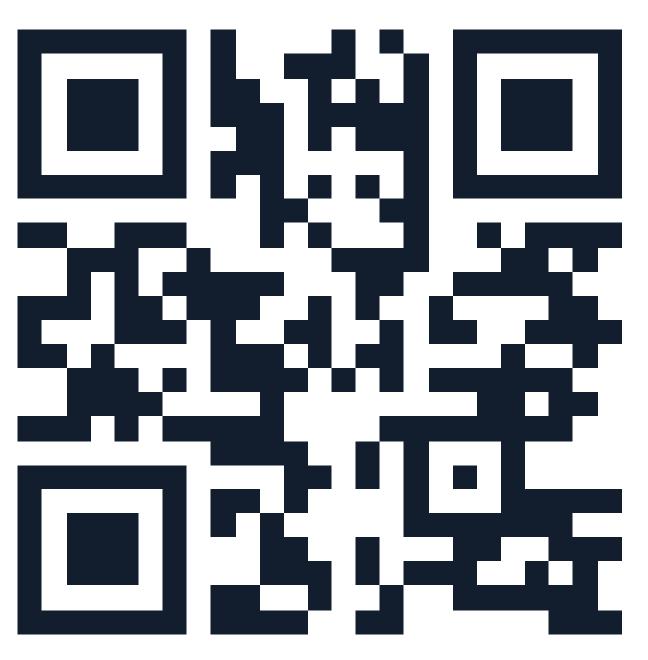


# Over deze LiveStream...



# Vragen, Suggesties, Polls,...





# Vragen, Suggesties, Polls,...





# Al in Healthcare











Geertrui Mieke De Ketelaere

Geertrui Mieke De Ketelaere

Geertrui Mieke De Ketelaere

# MENS VERSUS 1ACHINE

Artificiële intelligentie ontrafeld

# HOMME VERSUS MACHINE

L'intelligence artificielle démystifiée

HUMANTED: HUMAN-A TRANSLATORS

Artificial Intelligence
Demystified

PELCKMANS

PELCKMANS

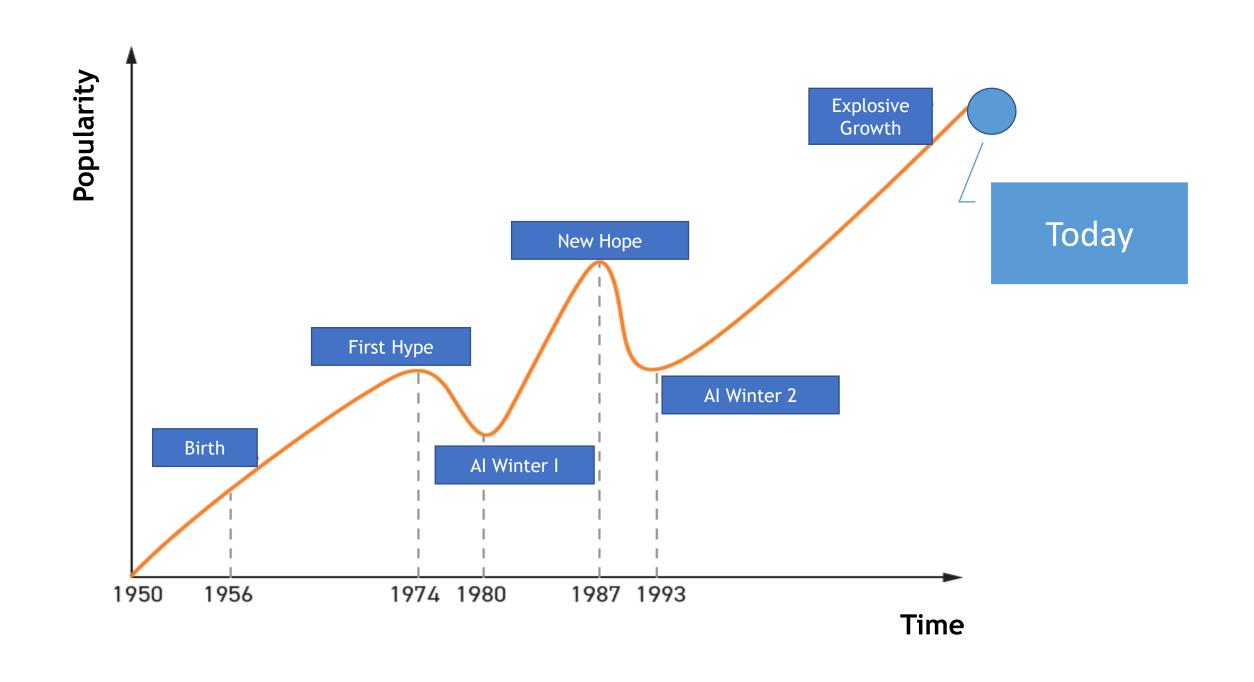
### POLL:

WANNEER WERD DE TERM AI

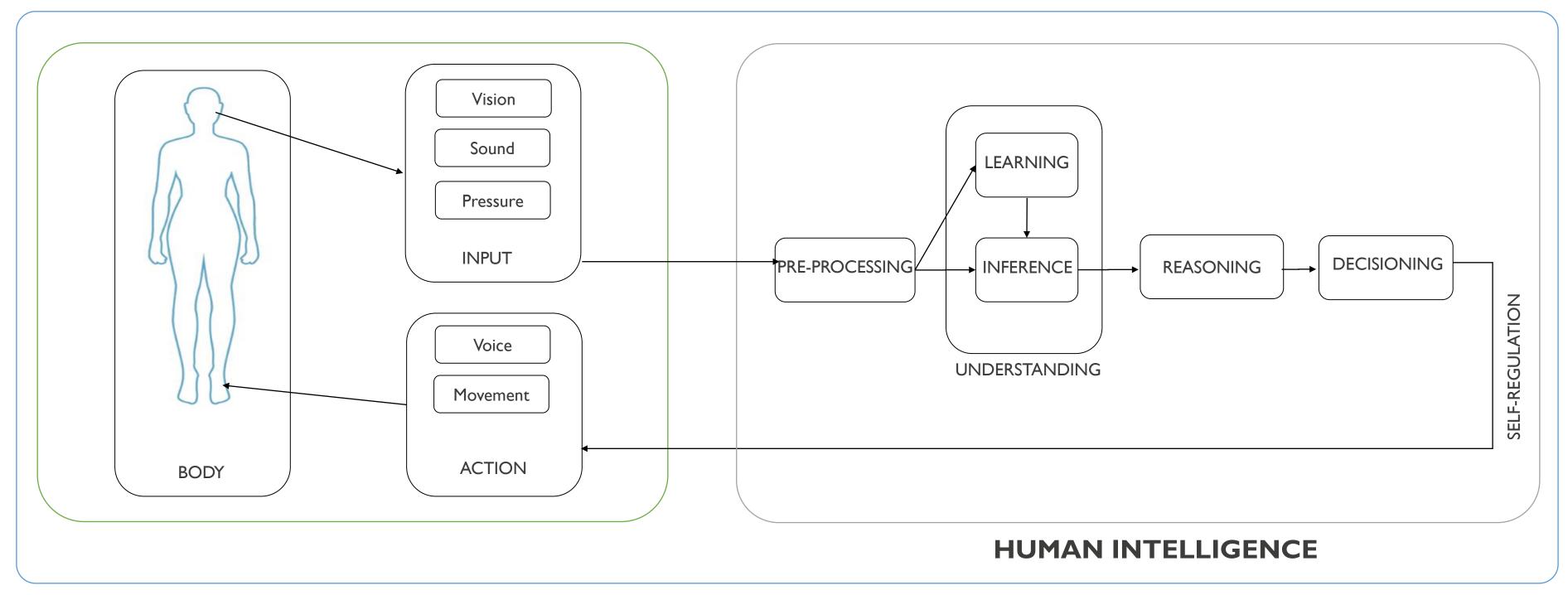
VOOR HET EERST GEBRUIKT?



### WELCOME IN AI-LAND

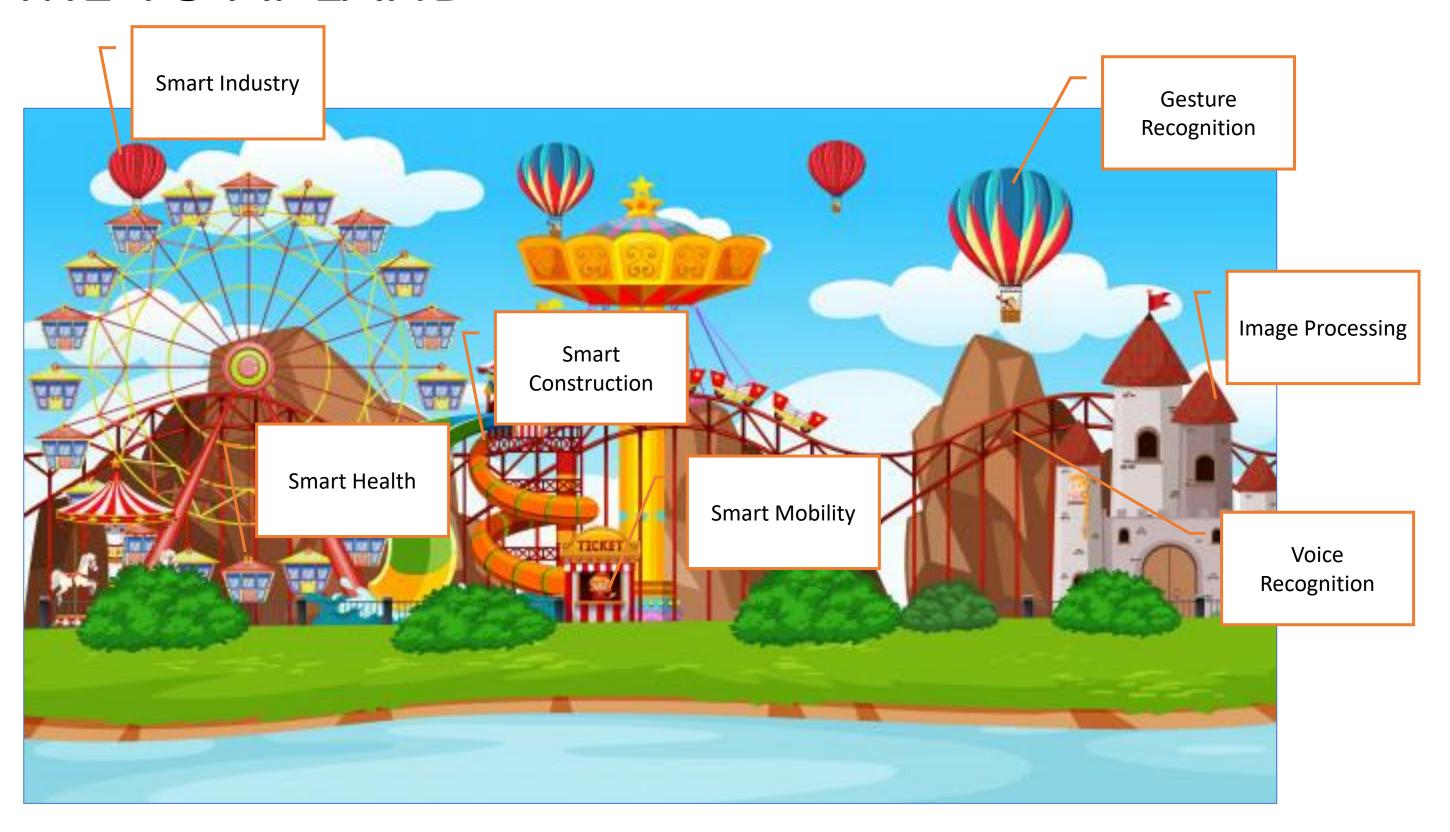


### HUMAN INTELLIGENCE TODAY

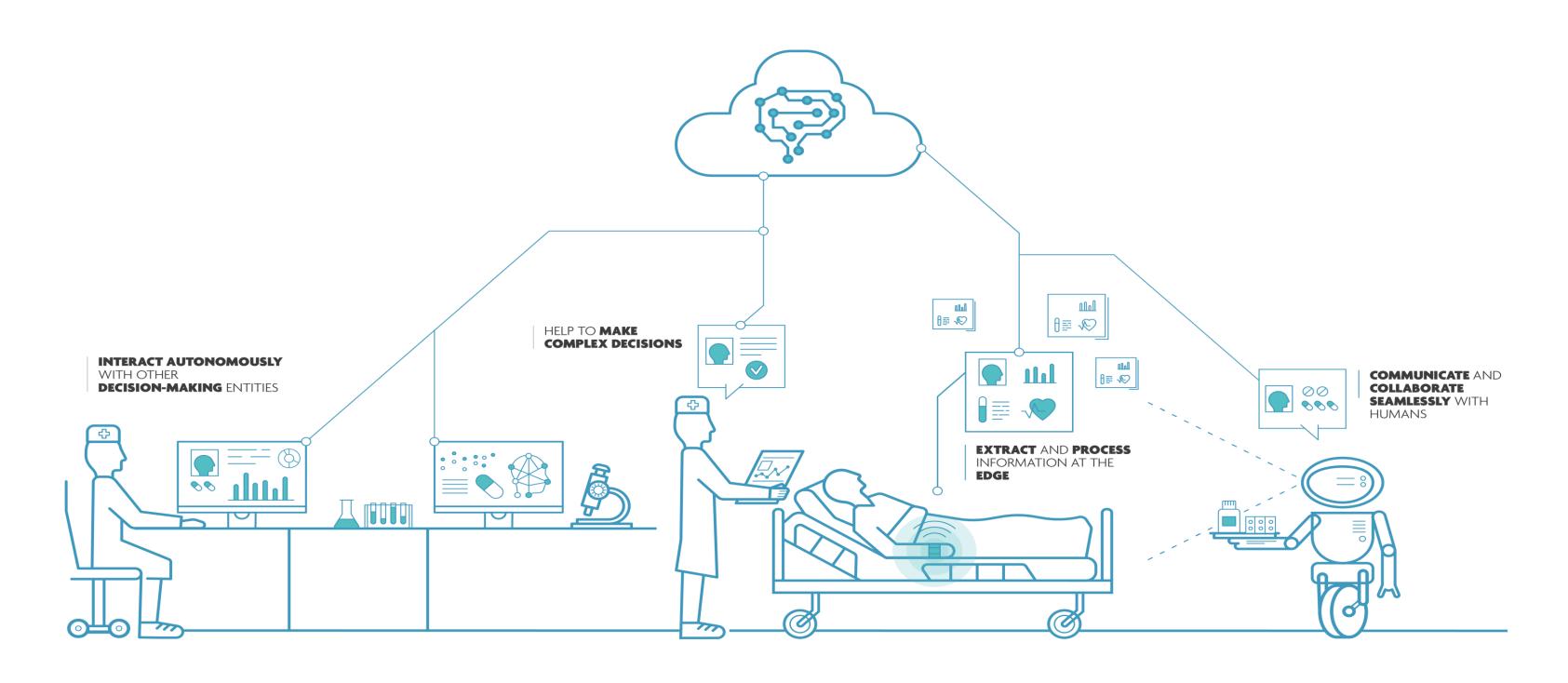


**HUMAN DECISIONING SYSTEM** 

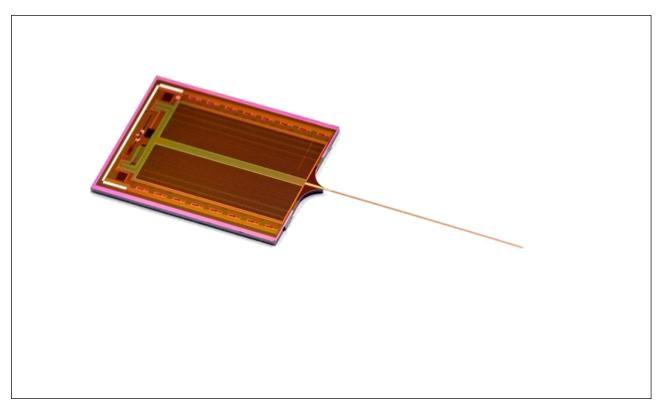
### WELCOME TO AI-LAND

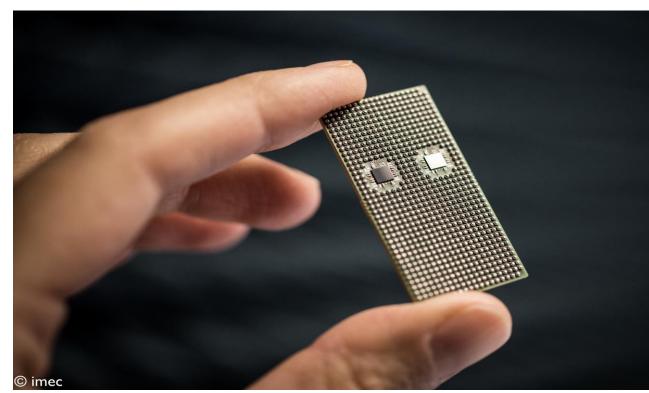


### FROM PERSONALISED MEDICINE TO PREVENTIVE HEALTH

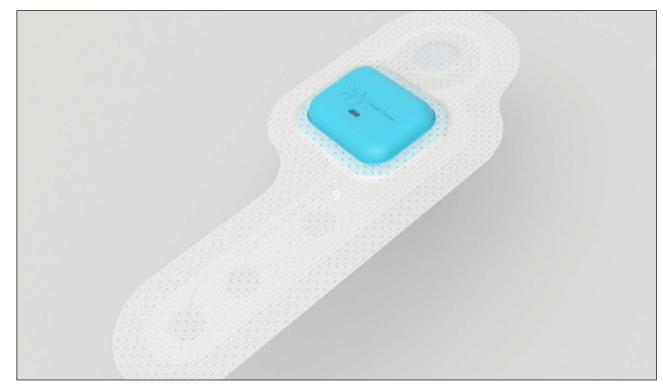


### FROM PERSONALISED MEDICINE TO PREVENTIVE HEALTH



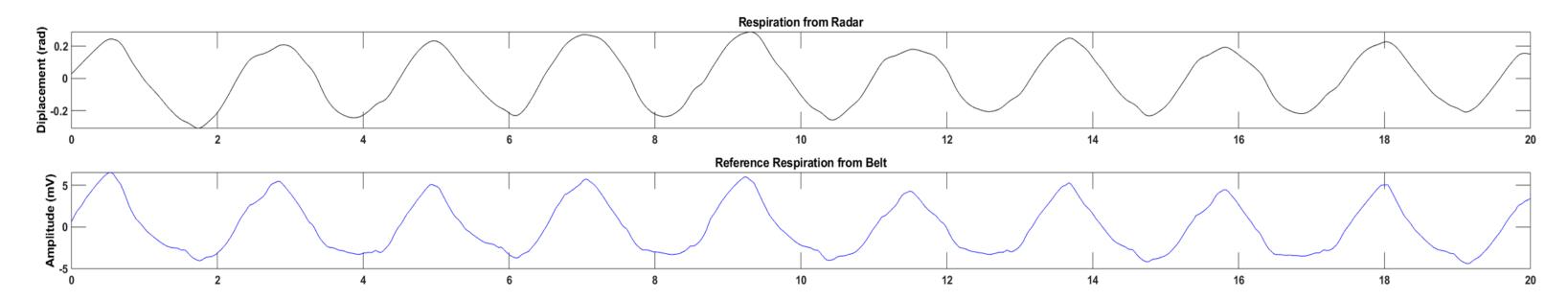




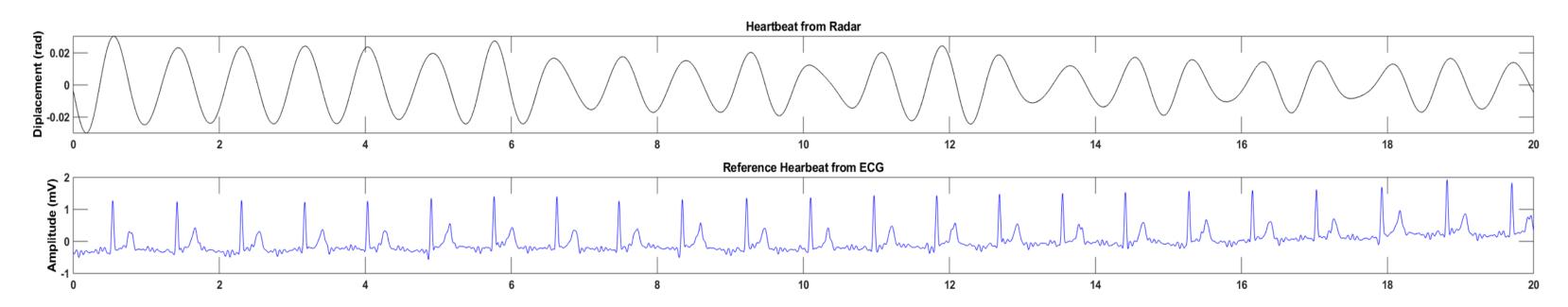


### FROM PERSONALISED MEDICINE TO PREVENTIVE HEALTH

#### **Respiration**



#### **Heartbeat**



### WELCOME TO AI-LAND

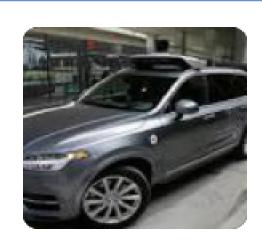


Telegraph.co.uk

Uber stops developing driverless cars as it sells off technology

Uber has dropped plans to build its own driverless car and has sold the division developing the technology to a US start-up, after repeated ...

1 day ago





### IBM will no longer offer, develop, or research facial recognition technology

IBM's CEO says we should reevaluate selling the technology to law enforcement

By Jay Peters | @jaypeters | Jun 8 2020 8:49nm FD

**BI** Business Insider

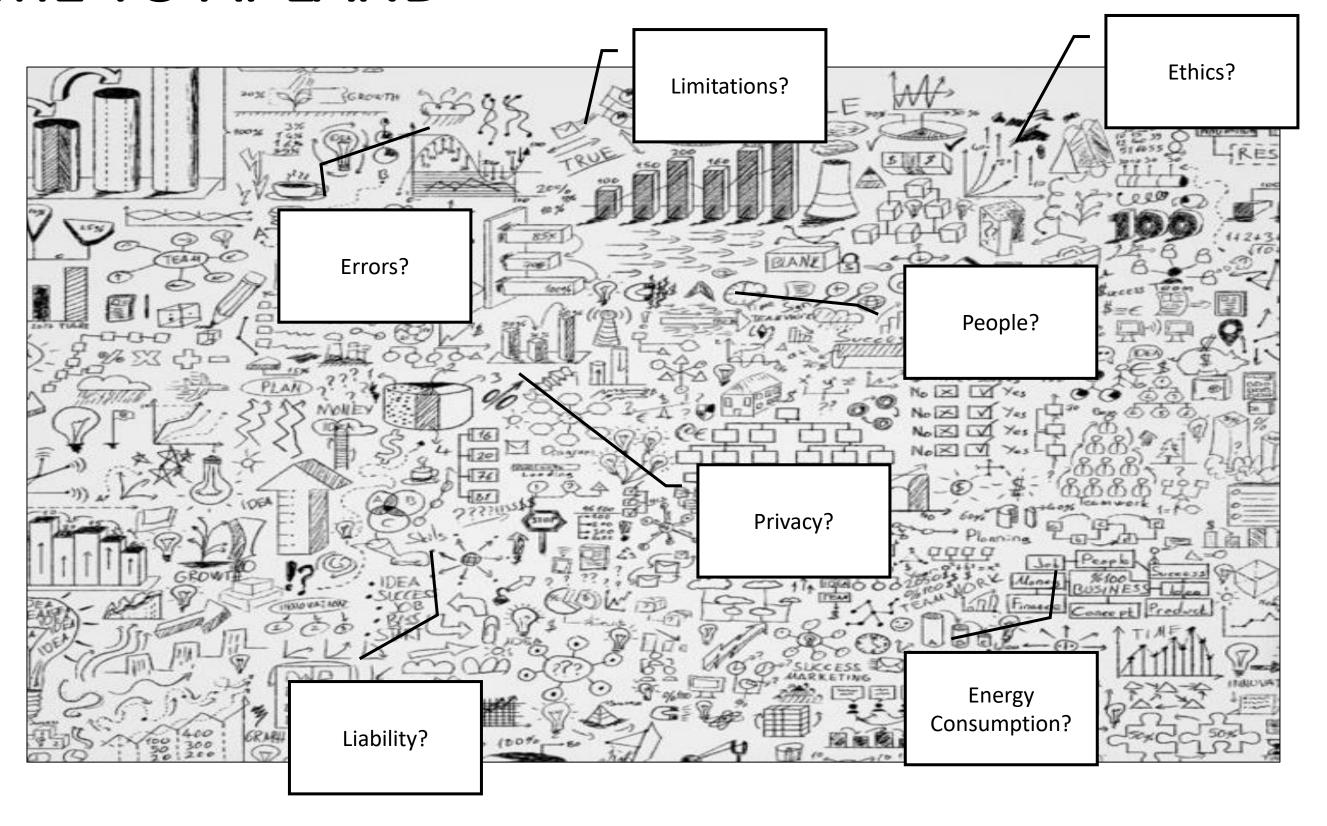
Google tried to ease employee tension in meeting over ousted AI ethicist

Google held a meeting Tuesday with employees to discuss the ousting of Timnit Gebru, a prominent AI ethicist who said she was fired last ...

19 hours ago



### WELCOME TO AI-LAND



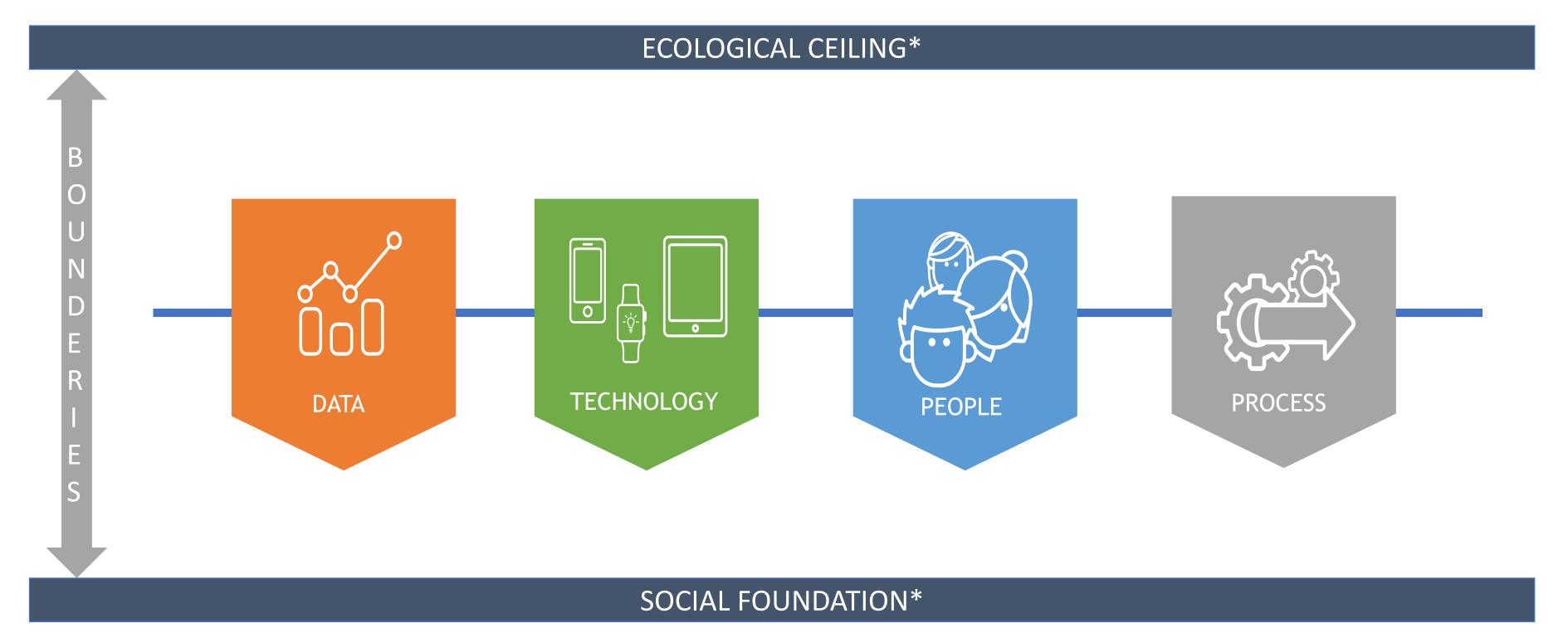
POLL:

HOE GROOT IS DE

**HUIDIGE ADOPTIE GRAAD?** 



### CURRENT ADOPTION ISSUES AND HOW TO FIX THEM



\* Doughnut Economics

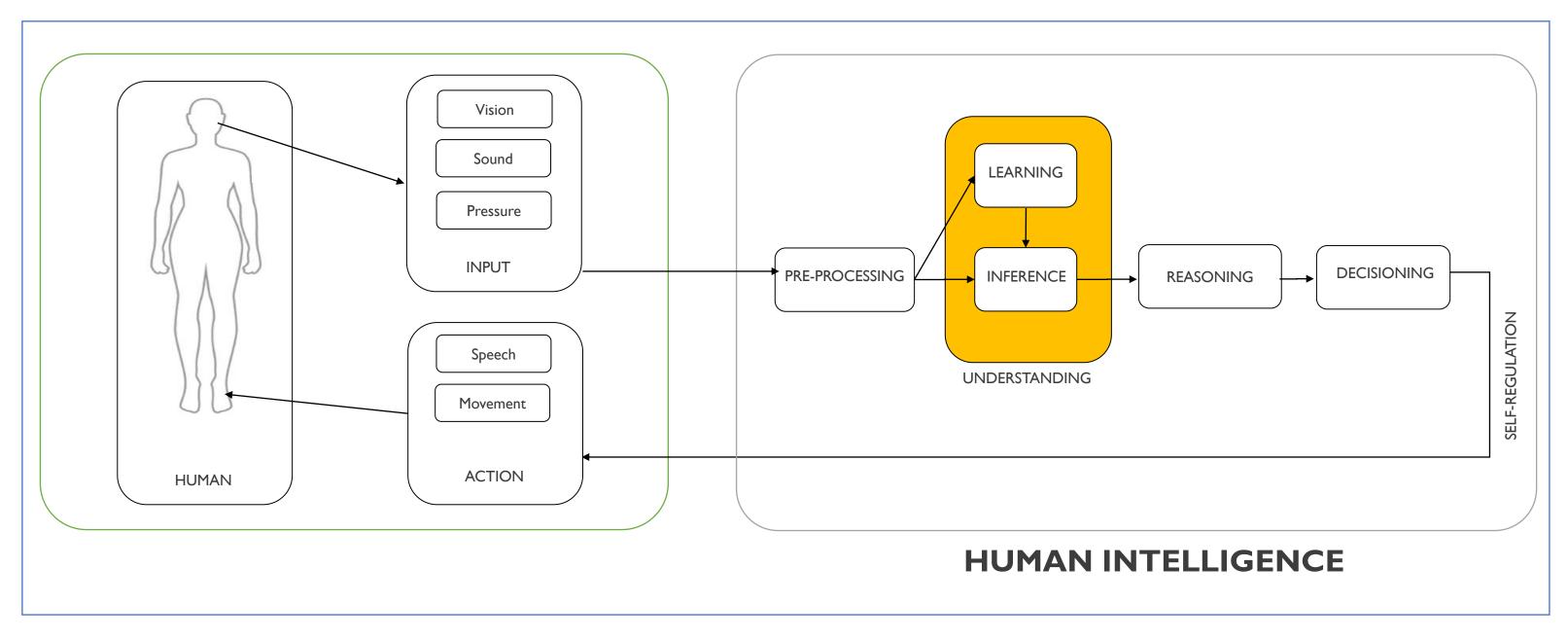
### CURRENT ADOPTION ISSUES AND HOW TO FIX THEM







### THE STARTING POINT



**AUTOMATED DECISIONING SYSTEM** 

### THE GOOD



### AI ANNO 2021

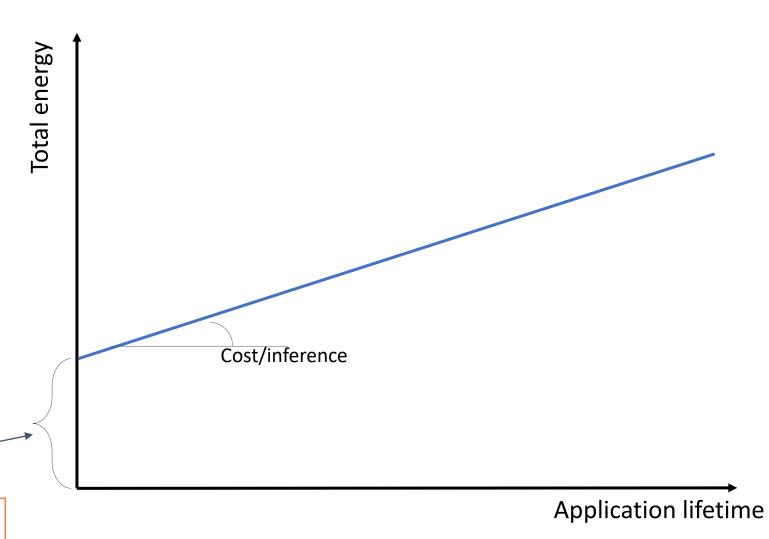
HUMAN INTELLIGENCE	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
	X
	X
	X
	X
X	
X	
X	
	X

### AI ANNO 2021

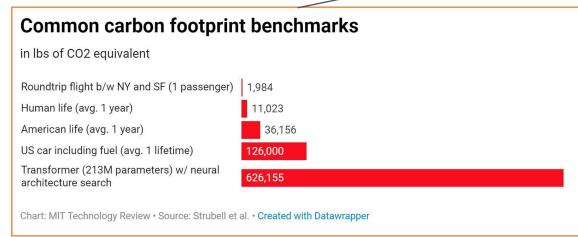
	HUMAN INTELLIGENCE	ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
8.Adapt to Change	X	
9. Type of Input Data	X	
10. Physical Collaboration	X	
II. Human Dialogues	X	
12. Creativity	X	
13. Emotions	X	
14. Consciousness	X	
15. Ethics (Bias)	X	X

### **ENERGY CONSUMPTION**

#### Inference or Operational: Datacenter and/or Edge

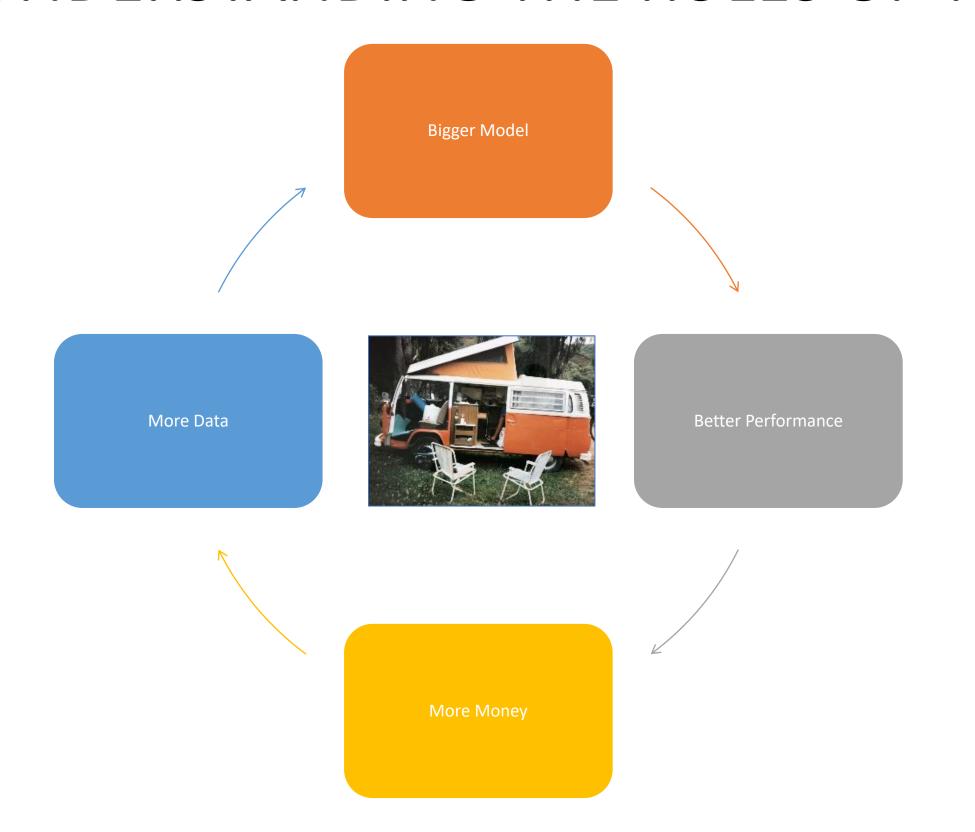


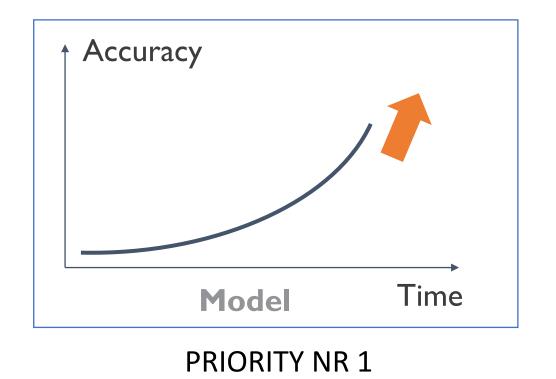
<u>Training: Typically in a datacenter</u>



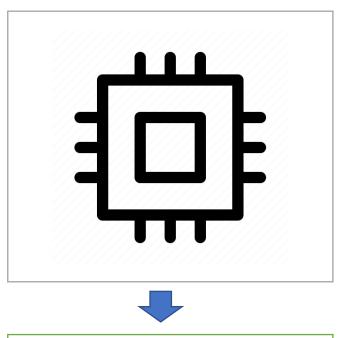
$$E_{\text{total}} = E_{\text{training}} + (N_{\text{inference}} \times E_{\text{inference}}) + E_{\text{data transfer}} + \dots$$

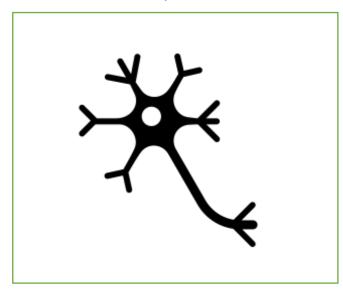
### UNDERSTANDING THE RULES OF THE GAME





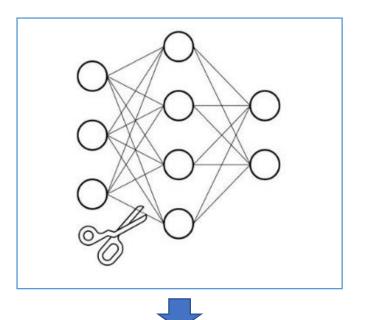
### GAME CHANGERS: EXAMPLES INSPIRED BY NATURE

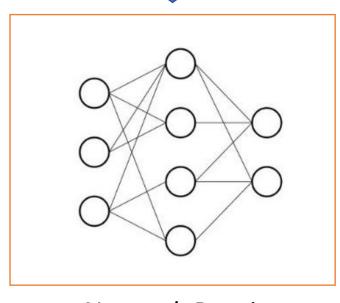




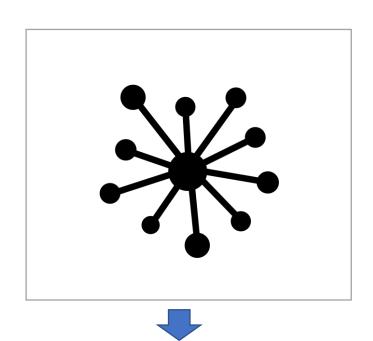
Materials, architectures, design etc

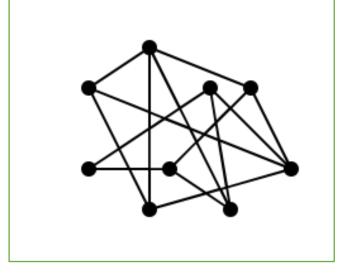






**Network Pruning** 





**Decentralised Environments** 

**NEW HARDWARE** 

**NEW ENERGY EFFICIENT ALGORITHMS** 

**NEW TOPOLOGIES** 

### LACKING INTRA DEVICE COLLABORATION



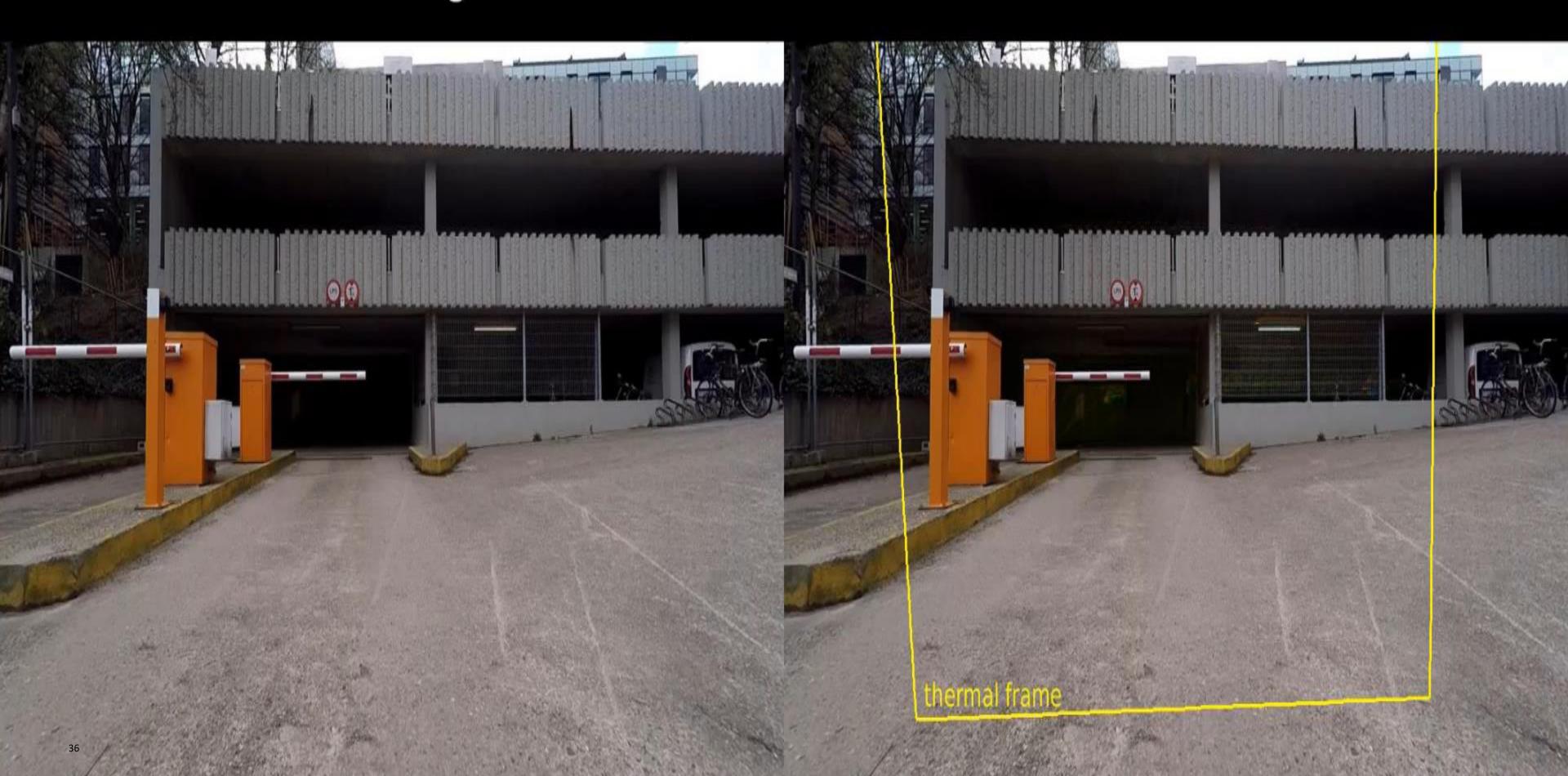
Users noted that Autopilot might not be capable of spotting stationary objects

Web Desk | June 06, 2020 17:45 IST

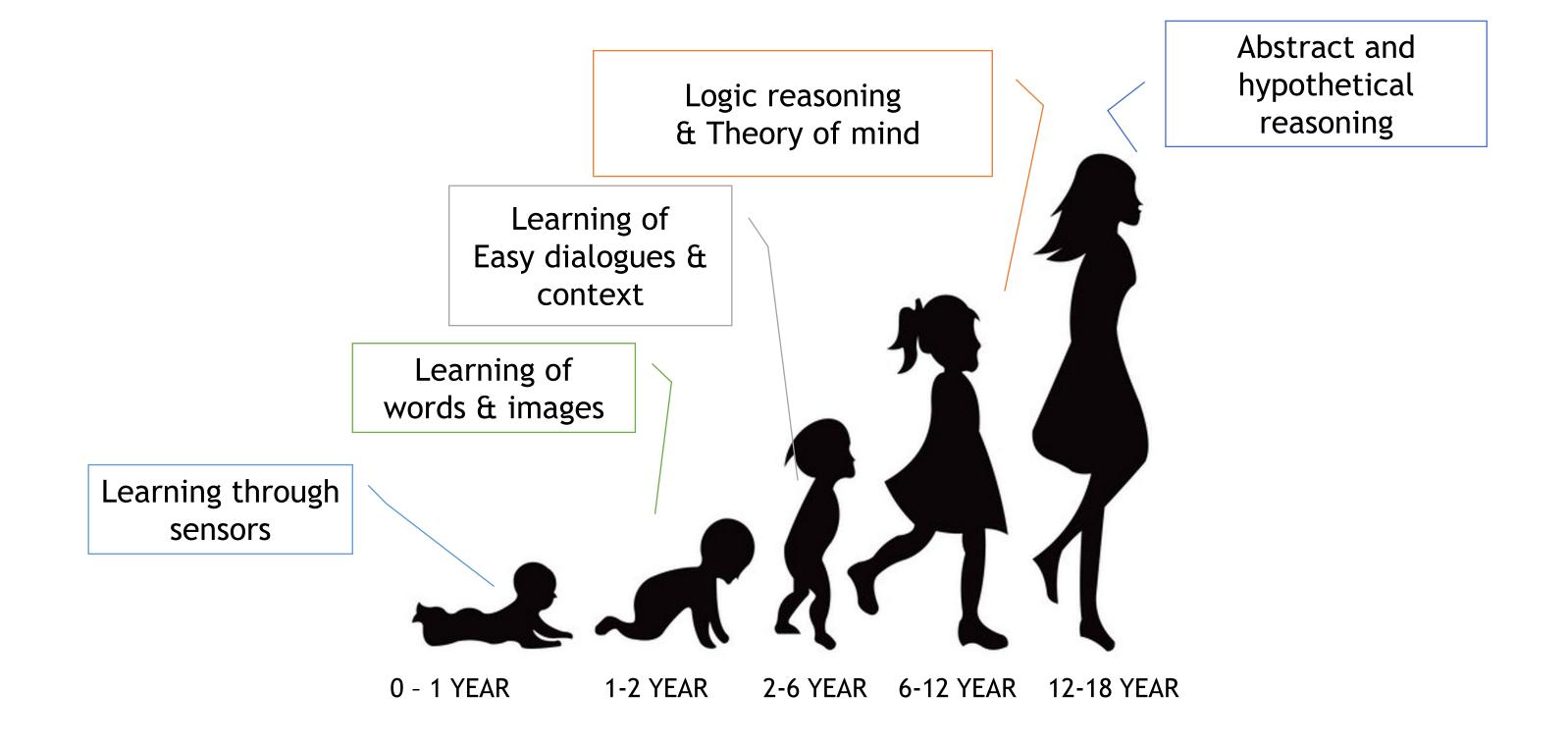


# Visible light

## Thermal enhanced video



#### HUMAN INTELLIGENCE



#### LACKING COMMON SENSE





#### LACKING CONCEPTS & ABSTRACTION

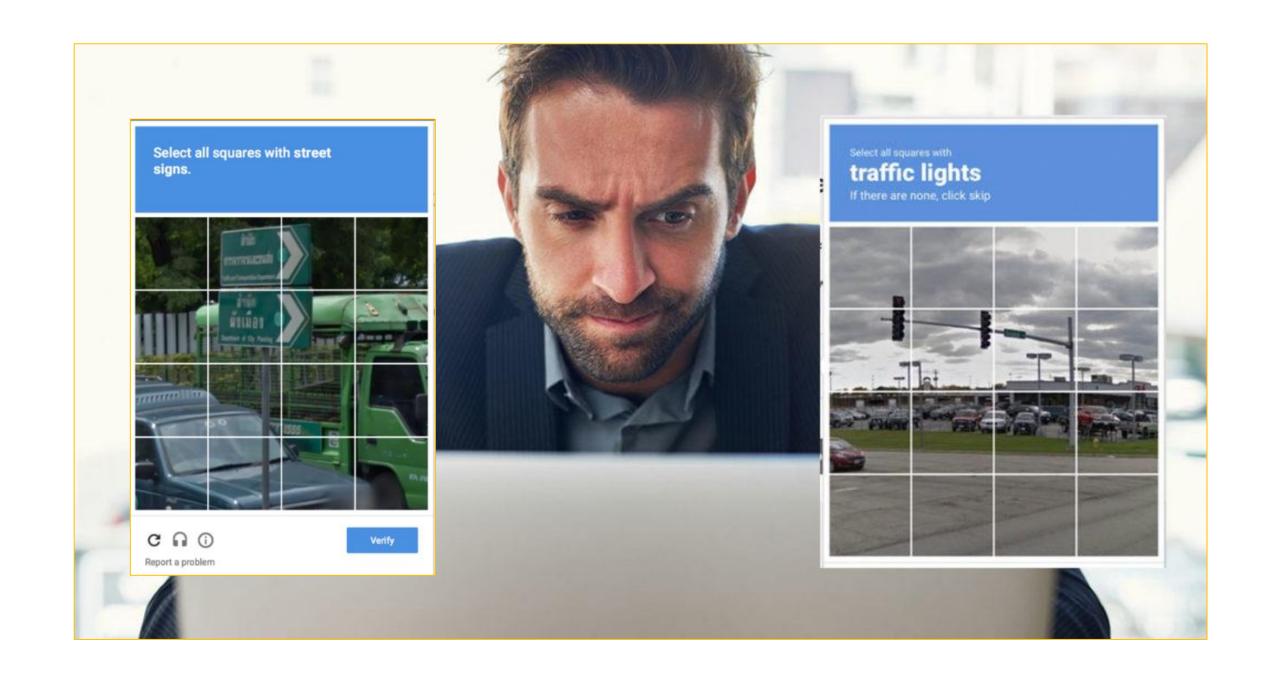




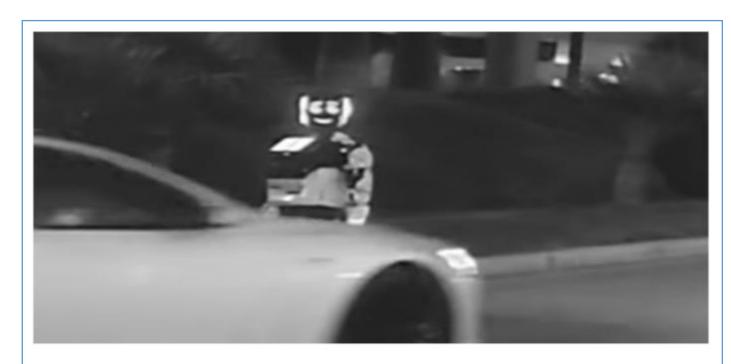




#### LACKING CONCEPTS & ABSTRACTION



#### LACKING INTER DEVICE COLLABORATION



#### Autonomous car hits autonomous robot in bizarre collision

January 7, 2019 - By Tracy Cozzens

0 Comments

Est. reading time: 1:30

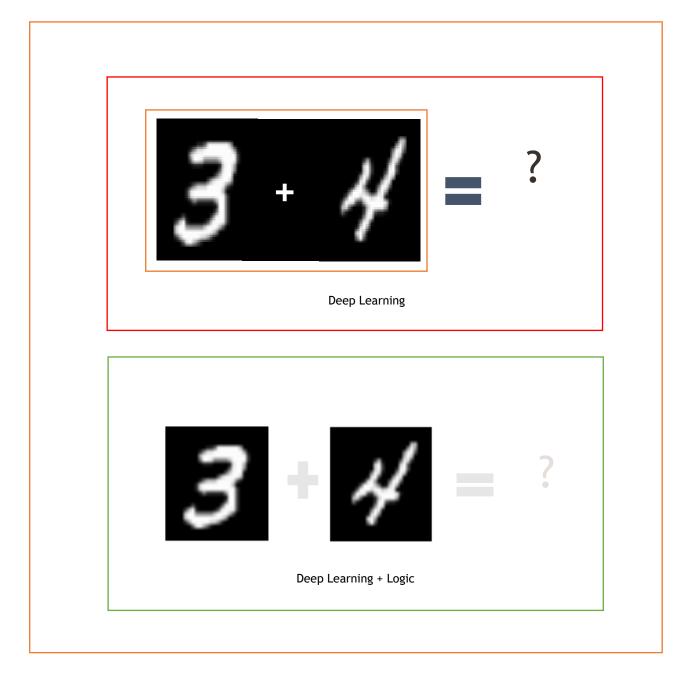


In a unique car accident, a self-driving Tesla Model S hit and destroyed an autonomous Promobot, the robot model v4, on Jan. 6 in Las Vegas. The incident took place at 3000 Paradise Road, Las Vegas.

At 7 p.m., the Promobot's engineers transported robots to the Vegas's Congress Hall to prepare their booth at the Consumer Electronics Show, being held Jan. 8-11. All the robots were moving in a line. But one of them missed its way and drove to the roadway of the street parking lot.

At that moment, it was hit by a self driving Tesla car.

#### LACKING LOGIC & REASONING



85% accuracy, 30 000 examples

\*T. Demeester, imec, Ugent



Which pictures has most dogs?

#### LACKING CAUSALITY, FOCUS ON FINDING CORRELATIONS





If Al's So Smart, Why Can't It Grasp Cause and Effect? | WIRED

#### POLL:

HOEVEEL % VAN DE AI MODELLEN

WAREN VERWARD DOOR COVID?



#### LIMITED ADAPTATION TO CHANGING CONTEXT

Artificial intelligence / Machine learning

# Our weird behavior during the pandemic is messing with Al models

Machine-learning models trained on normal behavior are showing cracks —forcing humans to step in to set them straight.

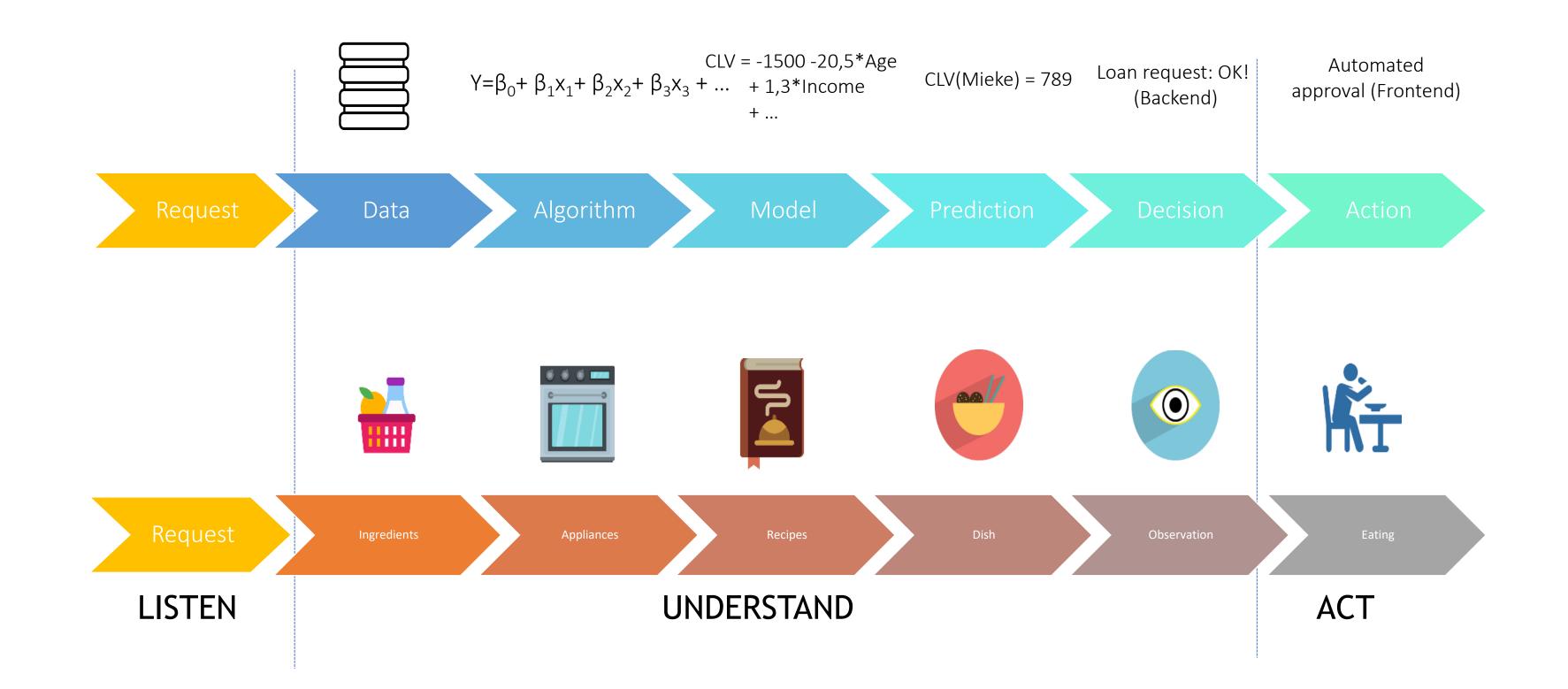
by Will Douglas Heaven

May 11, 2020

#### THE BAD



#### THE PROCESS



#### INCORRECT TRAINING DATA TO MATCH CONTEXT

X The photo you want to upload does not meet our criteria because:

Subject eyes are closed

Please refer to the technical requirements. You have 9 attempts left.

Check the photo requirements.

Read more about common photo problems and how to resolve them.

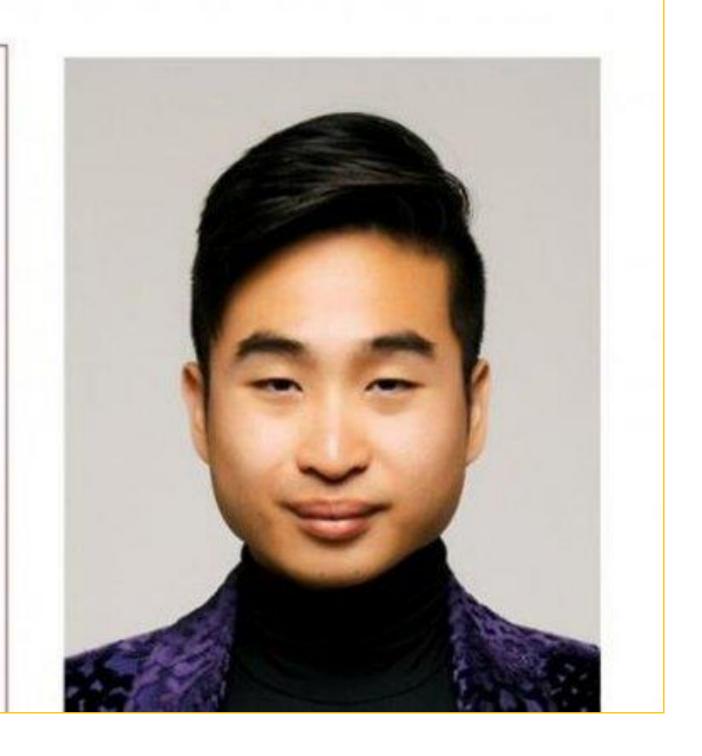
After your tenth attempt you will need to start again and re-enter the CAPTCHA security check.

Reference number: 20161206-81

Filename: Untitled.jpg

If you wish to contact us about the photo, you must provide us with the reference number

aiuse abour



#### DANGER OF UNCONSCIOUS BIAS

#### An Algorithm Determined UK Students' Grades. Chaos Ensued

This year's A-Levels, the high-stakes exams taken in high school, were canceled due to the pandemic. The alternative only exacerbated existing inequities.

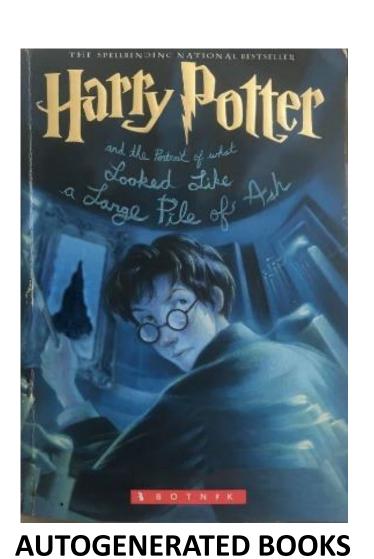


PHOTOGRAPHY: TOLGA AKMEN/AFP/GETTY IMAGES

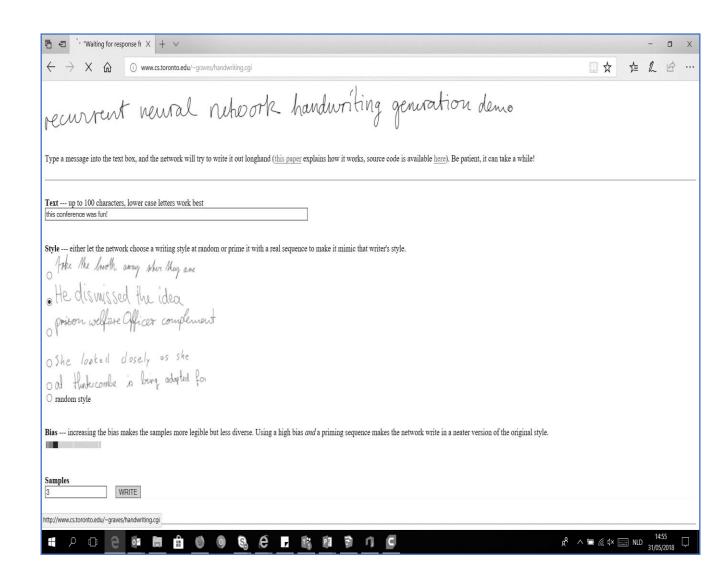
#### THE UGLY



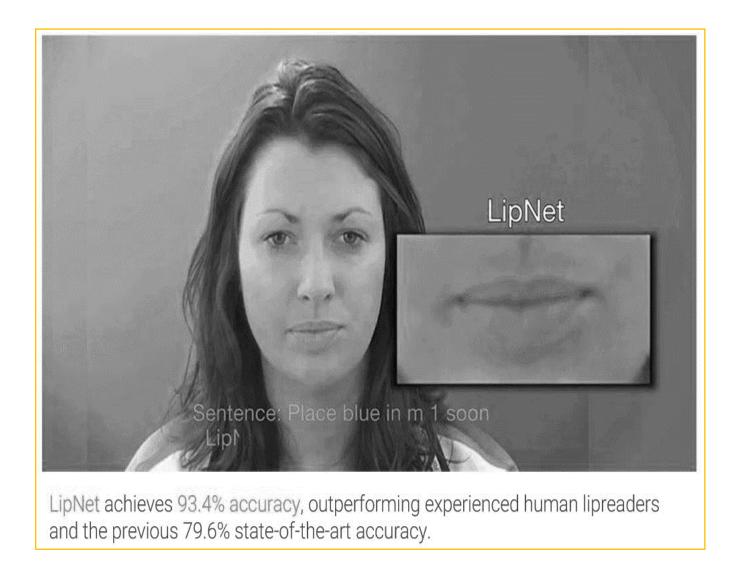
#### **AUTOGENERATION ROLLERCOASTER**



#### **AUTOGENERATION ROLLERCOASTER**







**AUTOGENERATED TEXT** 

#### **AUTOGENERATION ROLLERCOASTER**

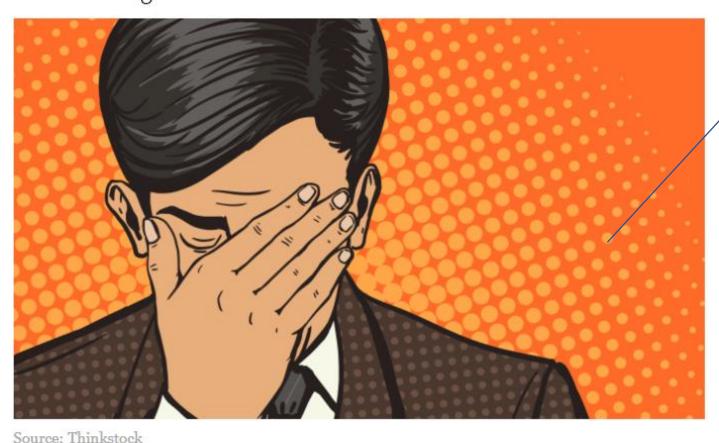


http://makemeazombie.com

#### SECURITY BY DESIGN: RISKS OF ADVERSARIAL ATTACKS

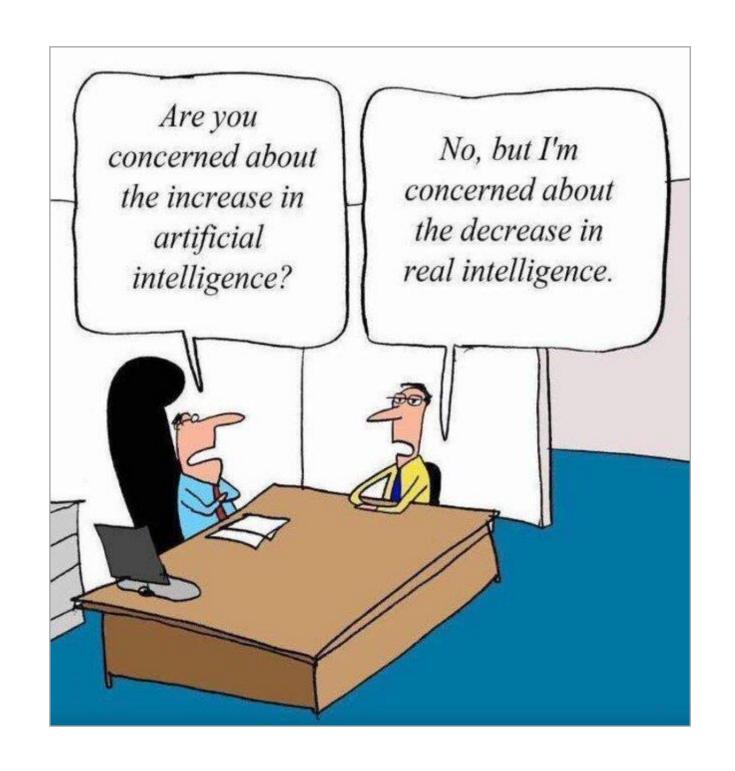
## Deep Learning Malware Can Fake Cancer on Medical Images

A deep learning algorithm successfully penetrated a healthcare organization and fooled both humans and an AI system with faked medical images.

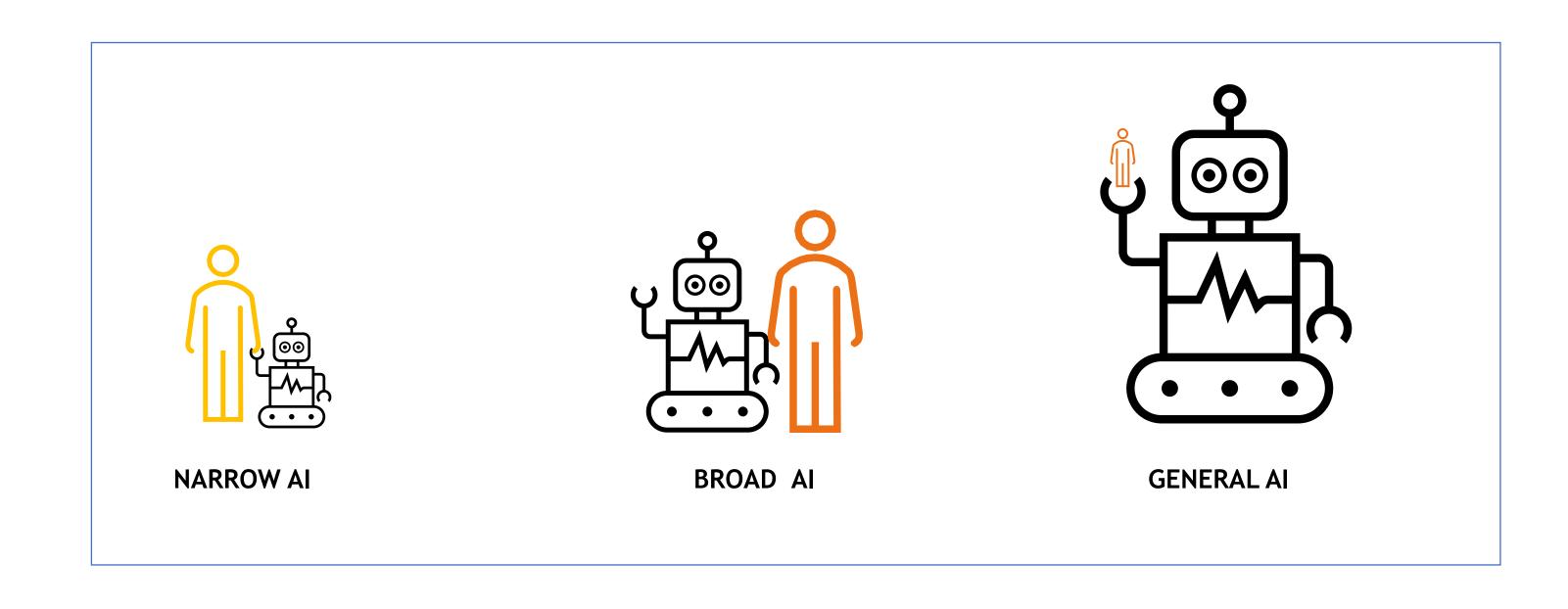


The team explains how to successfully infiltrate a typical health system's PACS infrastructure and alter MRI or CT scan images using malware based on a type of machine learning called generative adversarial networks (GANs) to inject fake tumors or remove real cancers from the patient data.

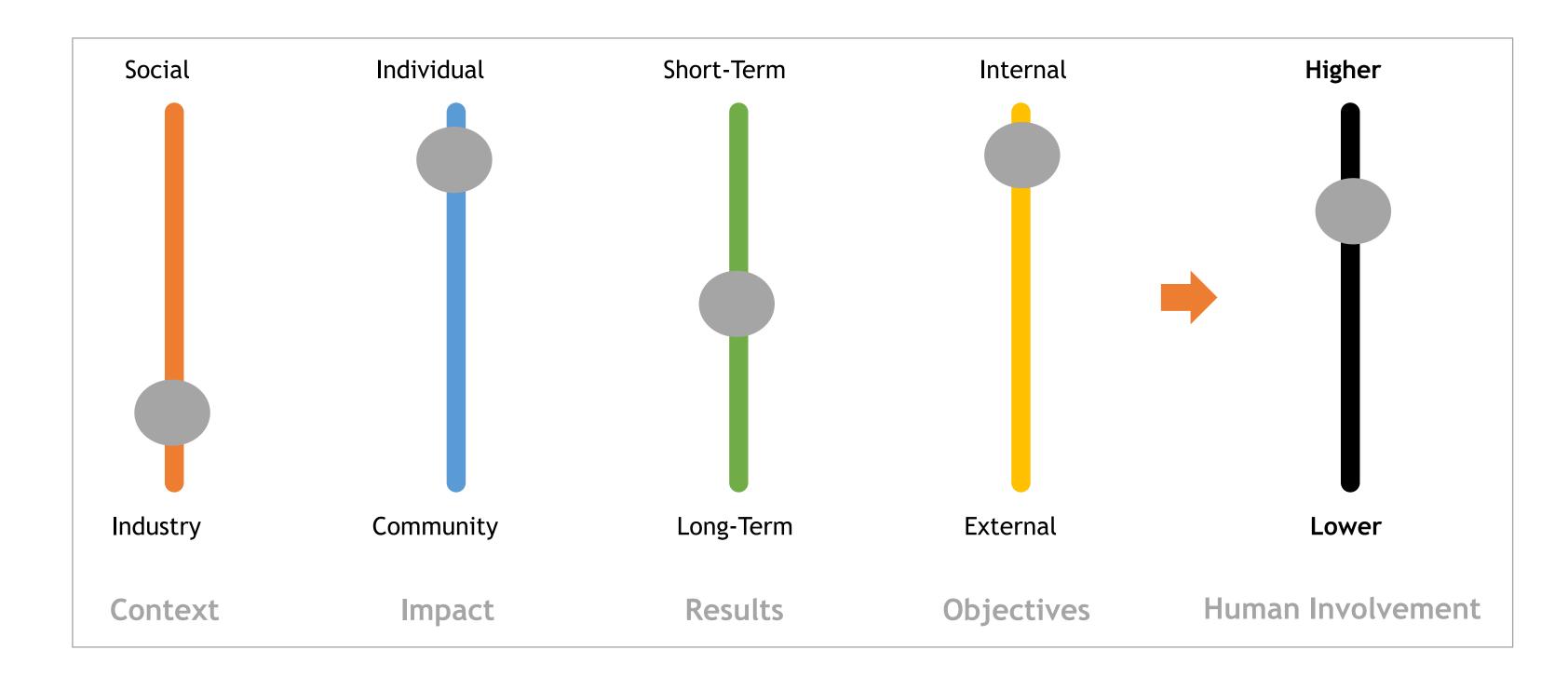
#### WANTED: HUMAN-AI TRANSLATORS



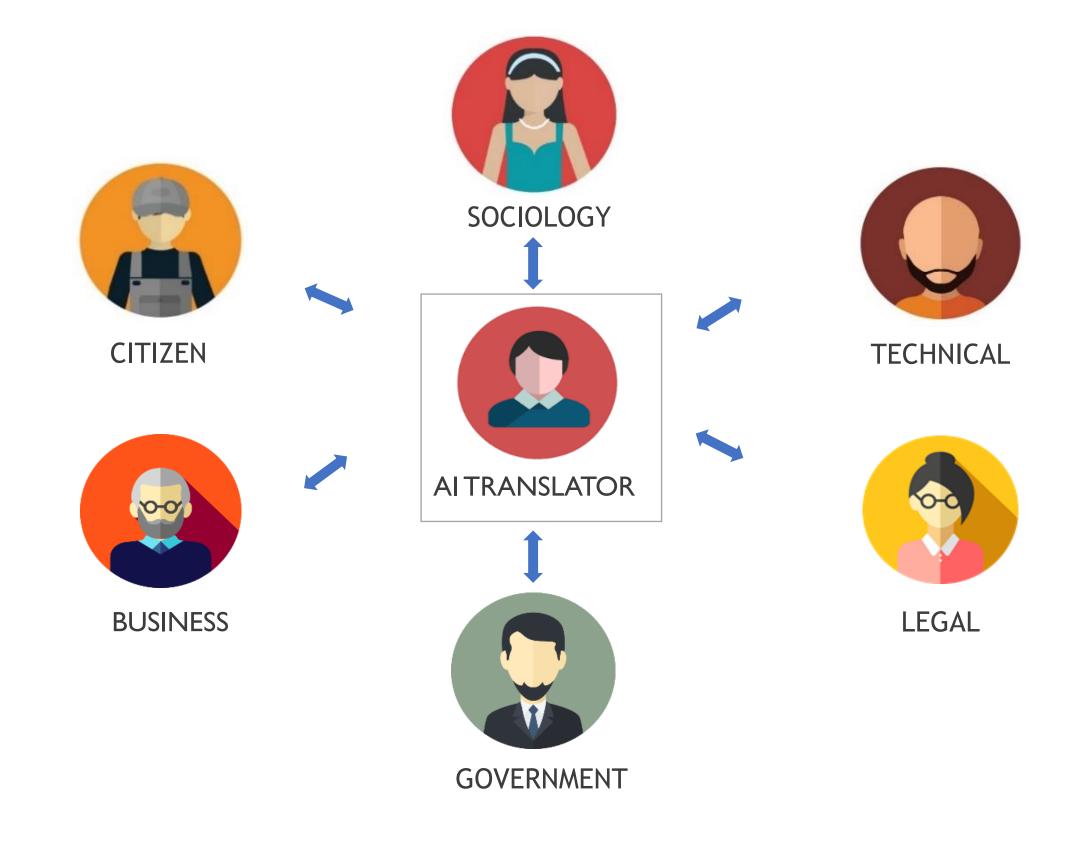
#### WANTED: HUMAN-AI TRANSLATORS



#### WANTED: HUMAN-AI TRANSLATORS



#### CURRENT ADOPTION ISSUES AND HOW TO FIX THEM



#### ALL COPYRIGHT INCOME GOES TO DWENGO

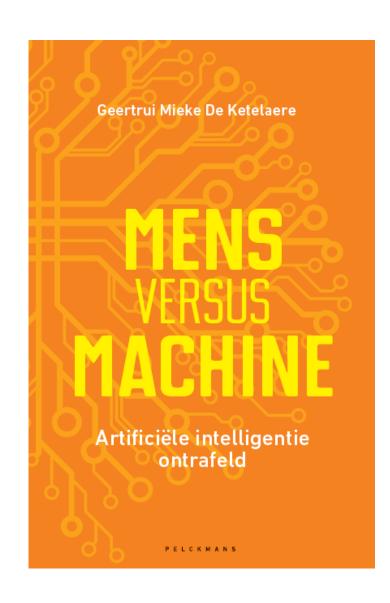


#### POLL:

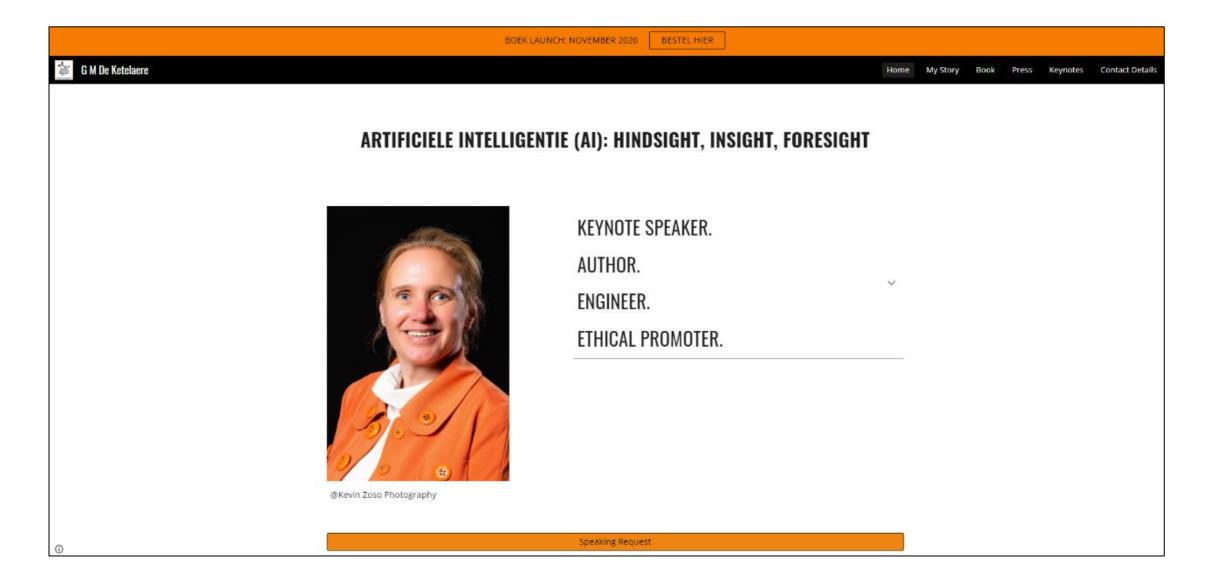
WAAR STAAT BELGIË OP DE AI INDEX?



#### MENS VERSUS MACHINE: AI ONTRAFELD



English Version: Q2 2021



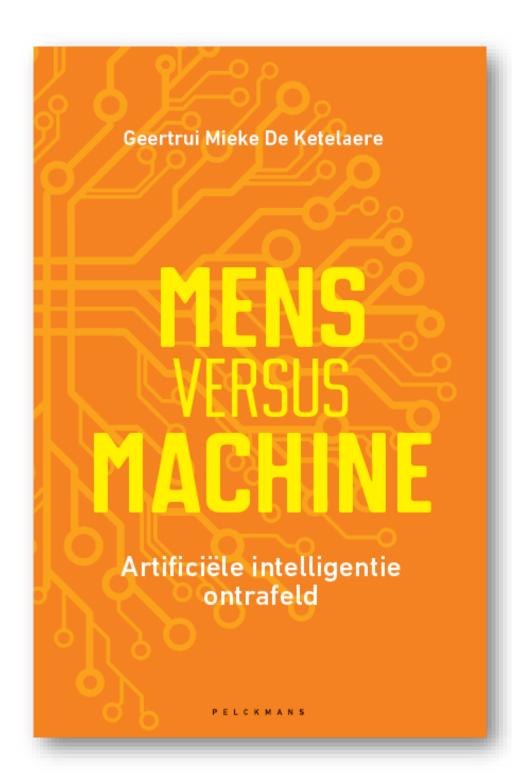
More information: www.gmdeketelaere.com

## Vragen

9 BlueHealthU Online Essentials









1948 JANUARY 1948 SUN MON TUES WED THURS 20 april om 15u00

18 19 20 21 22 23 28
25 26 27 28

# Commercieel Opschalen

Fabian van Netten
IngramMicro Cloud

9 BlueHealthU Online Essentials



### Survey





## Bedankt!

9 BlueHealthU Online Essentials

info@bhic.care